





7/14  
3e

C.P. + LA.

**Council of Planning Librarians EXCHANGE BIBLIOGRAPHY**

**234**

November 1971

THE LIBRARY OF THE  
NOV 9 1971  
UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS  
AT URBANA-CHAMPAIGN

## **COMMUNITY POWER AND DECISION-MAKING: A SELECTIVE BIBLIOGRAPHY**

Walter E. Clark  
Instructor, Department of Sociology  
Cedar Crest College, Allentown, Pennsylvania

Mrs. Mary Vance, Editor  
Post Office Box 229  
Monticello, Illinois 61856



COMMUNITY POWER AND DECISION-MAKING: A SELECTIVE  
BIBLIOGRAPHY

Walter E. Clark, Instructor, Department of Sociology,  
Cedar Crest College, Allentown, Pennsylvania

---

C O N T E N T S

I. INTRODUCTION

II. BIBLIOGRAPHY

- A. Case Studies of Community Power and Decision-Making
- B. Comparative Studies of Community Power and Decision-Making
- C. Studies of Metropolitan Community Power and Decision-Making
- D. Works of General Relevance to Community Power and Decision-Making



### I. Introduction:

The past two decades have witnessed the inquiry into community power and decision making pass through a number of conceptually distinct stages; stages marked by changes in analytic focus and/or methodological technique. This bibliography is arranged to roughly correspond to those broad stages as they are perceived by the present writer.

The first stage studies concern themselves with the power and decision-making structure of the isolated, for the most part small, community. The concentration on small isolated communities also involves a methodological debate; i.e., what is the best method for measuring power or influence in decision-making? Further, does a particular method of study yield a distinct (and therefore possibly bias) picture of a community's decision-making structure?

The second stage of conceptualization involves comparative studies of community power and decision-making. The works included in this category are comparative in either one of two way, or possibly both. First, they may be methodological comparisons, i.e., comparing two or more methodologies in the study of the same community decision-making structure. Secondly, they may be comparative in the sense of comparing two or more communities, communities which manifest certain substantive differences, in terms of their decision-making arrangements.

The third stage concerns the study of the metropolitan community and its decisional structure, or lack of it.

Digitized by the Internet Archive  
in 2010 with funding from  
University of Illinois Urbana-Champaign

<http://www.archive.org/details/communitypowerde234clar>

This stage is marked by a research focus on the complex metropolitan area and its equally complex problems and issues, rather than the small isolated community, or even a comparison of several isolated communities. Involved here is a re-definition of the term community in order to conceptualize the interaction of functionally interdependent yet politically autonomous sub-communities in the arena of metropolitan issue resolution. The emphasis is on the interplay of various metropolitan community institutions and vested interests in the context of issue resolution. These metropolitan issues, needless to say, also profoundly affect the local constituent communities of the metropolitan area; but such issues transcend the local communities in terms of issue origin, the exercise of decisional powers, and final issue resolution.

It should be noted, once again, that the above three categories are not time sequences, but rather conceptual stages; and therefore --time wise-- many contemporary works are placed in different conceptual categories, just as some works are placed in more than one category.

A fourth and final category has been included here for general relevance selections. It is a general category, not a conceptual category, which includes relevant works, for the most part theoretical, which do not clearly fit into the above three stages; but are, in some cases, attempts to bridge the gaps existing between these stages.



## A. Case Studies of Community Power and Decision-Making

Abu-Laban, Baha. "Leader Visibility in a Local Community," THE PACIFIC SOCIOLOGICAL REVIEW, Vol. 4 (Fall, 1962), pp. 73-78.

\_\_\_\_\_. "The Reputational Approach in the Study of Community Power: A Critical Evaluation," THE PACIFIC SOCIOLOGICAL REVIEW, Vol. 8 (Spring, 1966), pp. 35-42.

\_\_\_\_\_. "Social Origins and Occupational Career Patterns of Community Leaders," SOCIOLOGICAL INQUIRY, Vol. 33 (Spring, 1963), pp. 131-140.

\_\_\_\_\_. "Self-Conception and Appraisal by Others: A Study of Community Leaders," SOCIOLOGY AND SOCIAL RESEARCH, Vol. 48 (October, 1963), pp. 32-37.

Agger, Robert E. "Power Attributions in the Local Community," SOCIAL FORCES, Vol. 34 (May, 1956), pp. 322-31.

\_\_\_\_\_. and Vincent Ostrom. "The Political Structure of a Small Community," PUBLIC OPINION QUARTERLY, Vol. 20 (Spring, 1956), pp. 81-89.

Babchuck, Nicholas, et al. "Men and Women in Community Agencies: A Note on Power and Prestige," AMERICAN SOCIOLOGICAL REVIEW, Vol. 25 (June, 1960), pp. 399-403.

Bailey, N. A. "Local and Community Power in Angola," WESTERN POLITICAL QUARTERLY, Vol. 21 (September, 1968), pp. 400-08.

Barth, Ernest A. T. and Baha Abu-Laban, "Power Structure and the Negro Sub-Community," AMERICAN SOCIOLOGICAL REVIEW, Vol. 24 (October, 1959), pp. 69-76.

Belknap, George and Ralph Smuckler, "Political Power Relations in a Mid-West City," PUBLIC OPINION QUARTERLY, Vol. 20 (Spring, 1956), pp. 73-81.

Bonjean, Charles M. "Community Leadership: A Case Study and Conceptual Refinement," AMERICAN JOURNAL OF SOCIOLOGY, Vol. 68 (May, 1963), pp. 672-81.

Booth, David A. and Charles R. Adrian. "Power Structure and Community Change: A Replication Study of Community A," MIDWEST JOURNAL OF POLITICAL SCIENCE, Vol. 6 (August, 1962), pp. 277-96.

\_\_\_\_\_. "Simplifying the Discovery of Elites," AMERICAN BEHAVIORAL SCIENTIST, Vol. 5 (October, 1961), pp. 14-16.

\_\_\_\_\_. "Elections and Community Power," JOURNAL OF POLITICS, Vol. 25 (February, 1963), pp. 107-118.



Bouma, D. H. "Legitimation of the Social Power Position of a Real Estate Board," *AMERICAN JOURNAL OF ECONOMICS AND SOCIOLOGY*, Vol. 21 (October, 1962), pp. 383-392.

Burgess, M. Elaine. *NEGRO LEADERSHIP IN A SOUTHERN CITY*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1960.

Dahl, Robert A. *WHO GOVERNS? DEMOCRACY AND POWER IN AN AMERICAN CITY*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1961.

Daland, Robert T. *DIXIE CITY: A PORTRAIT OF POLITICAL LEADERSHIP*. Birmingham: University of Alabama, Bureau of Public Administration, 1956.

D'Antonio, William V. "Community Leadership in an Economic Crisis: Testing Ground for Ideological Cleavage," *AMERICAN JOURNAL OF SOCIOLOGY*, Vol. 71 (May, 1966), pp. 688-700.

Dick, Harry R. "A Method for Ranking Community Influentials," *AMERICAN SOCIOLOGICAL REVIEW*, Vol. 25 (June, 1960), pp. 395-99.

Edwards, Harold T. "Power Structure and Its Communications Behavior in San Jose, Costa Rica," *JOURNAL OF INTER-AMERICAN STUDIES*, Vol. 9 (April, 1967), pp. 236-47.

Fanelli, Alexander. "A Typology of Community Leadership Based on Influence and Interaction within the Leader Sub-system," *SOCIAL FORCES*, Vol. 34 (May, 1956), pp. 332-38.

Form, William H. "Organized Labor's Place in Community Power Structure," *INDUSTRIAL LABOR RELATIONS REVIEW*, Vol. 12 (1959), pp. 526-39.

\_\_\_\_\_. and Warren L. Sauer. *COMMUNITY INFLUENTIALS IN A MIDDLE SIZED CITY*. East Lansing, Mich.: Institute for Community Development, 1960.

\_\_\_\_\_. "Organized Labor's Image of Community Power Structure," *SOCIAL FORCES*, Vol. 38 (May, 1960), pp. 332-41.

Freeman, Charles and Selz C. Mayo. "Decision-Making in Rural Community Action," *SOCIAL FORCES*, Vol. 35 (May, 1957). pp. 319-22.

French, Robert N. and Michael Aiken. "Community Power in Cornucopia: A Replication in a Small Community of the Bonjean Technique of Identifying Community Leaders," *THE SOCIOLOGICAL QUARTERLY*, Vol. 9 (Spring, 1968), pp. 261-70.

\_\_\_\_\_. "Change Comes to Cornucopia: Industry and the Community," in Robert M. French (ed.) *THE COMMUNITY: A COMPARATIVE PERSPECTIVE*. Itasca, Ill.: F. E. Peacock, 1968, pp. 392-408.



French, Robert M. "Economic Change and Community Power Structure: Transition in Cornucopia," in Michael Aiken, et al. (eds.) **THE STRUCTURE OF COMMUNITY POWER**. New York: Random House, 1970, pp. 181-192.

Haer, John L. "Social Stratification in Relation to Attitudes Towards Sources of Power in a Community," **SOCIAL FORCES**, Vol. 35 (December, 1956), pp. 137-42.

Hanson, Robert C. "Predicting A Community Decision: A Test of the Miller-Form Theory," **AMERICAN SOCIOLOGICAL REVIEW**, Vol. 24 (October, 1959), pp. 662-71.

Hunter, Floyd. **COMMUNITY POWER STRUCTURE**. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1953.

Jennings, M. Kent. **COMMUNITY INFLUENTIALS: THE ELITES OF ATLANTA**. New York: The Free Press, 1964.

Kimball, Solon T. and Marion Pearsall. "Event Analysis as an Approach to Community Study," **SOCIAL FORCES**, Vol. 34 (October, 1955), pp. 58-63.

Kimbrough, Emory, Jr. "The Role of the Banker in a Small City," **SOCIAL FORCES**, Vol. 36 (May, 1958), pp. 316-22.

Kornhauser, William. "Power and Participation in the Local Community," **HEALTH EDUCATION MONOGRAPH # 6**. Oakland, Calif.: Society of Public Health Educators, 1959, pp. 28-37.

Kuroda, Yasumasa. "Psychological Aspects of Community Power Structure: Leaders and Rank-and-File Citizens in Reed Town, Japan," **SOUTHWESTERN SOCIAL SCIENCE QUARTERLY**, Vol. 48 (December, 1967), pp. 433-42.

Lowry, Ritchie P. **WHO'S RUNNING THIS TOWN? COMMUNITY LEADERSHIP AND SOCIAL CHANGE**. New York: Harper and Row, Publishers, 1962.

McClain, Jackson M. and Robert Highsaw. **DIXIE CITY ACTS: A STUDY IN DECISION-MAKING**. Birmingham: Bureau of Public Administration, University of Alabama, 1962.

McKee, James B. "Status and Power in the Industrial Community: A Comment on Drucker's Thesis," **AMERICAN JOURNAL OF SOCIOLOGY**, Vol. 58 (January, 1953), pp. 364-70.

Miller, Delbert C. "Industry and Community Power Structure," **AMERICAN SOCIOLOGICAL REVIEW**, Vol. 23 (February, 1958), pp. 9-15.

\_\_\_\_\_. "Town and Gown: The Power Structure of a University Town," **AMERICAN JOURNAL OF SOCIOLOGY**, Vol. 68 (January, 1963), pp. 432-43.

\_\_\_\_\_. "The Seattle Business Leader," **PACIFIC NORTHWEST BUSINESS**, Vol. 15 (February, 1956), pp. 5-12.



Miller, Delbert C. and James L. Dirksen. "The Identification of Visible, Concealed and Symbolic Leaders in a Small Indiana City: A Replication of the Bonjean-Noland Study of Burlington, North Carolina," *SOCIAL FORCES*, Vol. 43 (May, 1965), pp. 548-55.

Miller, Paul A. "The Process of Decision-Making within the Context of Community Organization," *RURAL SOCIOLOGY*, Vol. 17 (June, 1952), pp. 153-61.

Mott, Paul E. "The Role of the Absentee-Owned Corporation in the Changing Community," in Michael Aiken, et al. (eds.) *THE STRUCTURE OF COMMUNITY POWER*. New York: Random House, 1970, pp. 170-180.

Olmstead, Donald W. "Organizational Leadership and Social Structure in a Small City," *AMERICAN SOCIOLOGICAL REVIEW*, Vol. 19 (June, 1954), pp. 273-81.

Ottenberg, S. "Leadership and Change in a Costal Georgia Negro Community," *PHYLON*, Vol. 20 (March, 1959), pp. 7-18.

Parenton, V. J. and Roland J. Pellegrin. "Social Structure and the Leadership Factor in a Negro Community in South Louisiana," *PHYLON*, Vol. 17 (March, 1956), pp. 74-78.

Parker, James H. "Moral Leadership in the Community," *SOCIOLOGY AND SOCIAL RESEARCH*, Vol. 53 (October, 1968), pp. 88-94.

Payne, Raymond. "Leadership and Perception of Change in a Village Confronted with Urbanism," *SOCIAL FORCES*, Vol. 41 (March, 1963), pp. 264-69.

Pellegrin, Roland J. and Charles H. Coates. "Absentee-Owned Corporations and Community Power Structures," *AMERICAN JOURNAL OF SOCIOLOGY*, Vol. 61 (March, 1956), pp. 413-19.

Polsby, Nelson. "How to Study Community Power: The Pluralist Alternative," *THE JOURNAL OF POLITICS*, Vol. 22 (August, 1960), pp. 474-84.

\_\_\_\_\_. "Power in Middletown: Fact and Value in Community Research," *THE CANADIAN JOURNAL OF ECONOMICS AND POLITICAL SCIENCE*, Vol. 26 (November, 1960), pp. 592-603.

Press, Charles. *MAIN STREET POLITICS: POLICY MAKING AT THE LOCAL LEVEL*. East Lansing, Mich.: Institute for Community Development, 1962.

Presthus, Robert. *MEN AT THE TOP. A STUDY IN COMMUNITY POWER*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1964.

Rossi, Peter H. "Power and Community Structure," *MIDWEST JOURNAL OF POLITICAL SCIENCE*, Vol. 4 (November, 1960), pp. 390-401.



Schaffer, Albert and Ruth C. Schaffer. WOODRUFF: A STUDY OF COMMUNITY DECISION-MAKING. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1970.

Scobel, Harry. "Leadership Hierarchies and Political Issues in a New England Town," in Morris Janowitz (ed.), COMMUNITY POLITICAL SYSTEMS. New York: The Free Press, 1961.

Smith, Joel and Thomas Hood. "The Delination of Community Power Structure by a Reputational Approach," SOCIOLOGICAL INQUIRY, Vol. 36 (Winter, 1966), pp. 3-14.

Smith, Lincoln. "Power Politics in Brunswick: A Case Study," HUMAN ORGANIZATION, Vol. 22 (Summer, 1963), pp. 152-58.

Smith, Ted C. "The Structuring of Power in a Suburban Community," THE PACIFIC SOCIOLOGICAL REVIEW, Vol. 3 (Fall, 1960), pp. 83-88.

Thometz, Carol E. THE DECISION-MAKERS: THE POWER STRUCTURE OF DALLAS. Dallas: Southern Methodist University Press, 1963.

Thompson, Daniel C. THE NEGRO LEADERSHIP CLASS. Englewood Cliffs, N. J.: Prentice-Hall, 1963.

Wildavsky, Aaron. LEADERSHIP IN A SMALL TOWN. Totowa, N. J.: Bedminster Press, 1963.



## B. Comparative Studies of Community Power and Decision-Making

Adrian, Charles R. "Leadership and Decision-Making in Manager Cities: A Study of Three Communities," PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION REVIEW, Vol. 18 (Summer, 1958), pp. 208-13.

Agger, Robert E. et al. THE RULERS AND THE RULED: POLITICAL POWER AND IMPORTANCE IN AMERICAN COMMUNITIES. New York: John Wiley and Sons, 1964.

\_\_\_\_\_. "Power Attributions in the Local Community," SOCIAL FORCES, Vol. 34 (May, 1956), pp. 322-31.

\_\_\_\_\_. and D. Goldrick. "Community Power Structure and Partisanship," AMERICAN SOCIOLOGICAL REVIEW, Vol. 23 (August, 1958), pp. 383-92.

Aiken, Michael. "The Distribution of Community Power: Structural Bases and Social Consequences," in Michael Aiken, et al. (eds.), THE STRUCTURE OF COMMUNITY POWER. New York: Random House, 1970, pp. 487-526.

Alford, Robert R. BUREAUCRACY AND PARTICIPATION: POLITICAL CULTURES IN FOUR WISCONSIN CITIES. Chicago: Rand McNally, 1969.

\_\_\_\_\_. and H. M. Scoble. "Community Leadership, Social Status, and Political Behavior," AMERICAN SOCIOLOGICAL REVIEW, Vol. 33 (April, 1968), pp. 259-71.

Barth, Ernest A. T. "Community Influence Systems: Structure and Change," SOCIAL FORCES, Vol. 40 (October, 1961), pp. 58-63.

Belknap, Ivan and John Steinle. THE COMMUNITY AND ITS HOSPITALS: A COMPARATIVE ANALYSIS. Syracuse, N. Y.: Syracuse University Press, 1963.

Blankenship, L. Vaughn. "Community Power and Decision-Making: A Comparative Evaluation of Measurement Techniques," SOCIAL FORCES, Vol. 43 (December, 1964), pp. 207-16.

Bloomberg, Warner, Jr. and Morris Sunshine. SUBURBAN POWER STRUCTURE AND PUBLIC EDUCATION. Syracuse, N. Y.: Syracuse University Press, 1963.

Boek, Walter. "Field Techniques in Delineating the Structure of Community Leadership," HUMAN ORGANIZATION, Vol. 24 (Winter, 1965), pp. 358-64.

Bonjean, Charles M. "Class, Status and Power Reputation," SOCIOLOGY AND SOCIAL RESEARCH, Vol. 49 (October, 1964), pp. 69-75.

\_\_\_\_\_. and L. F. Carter. "Legitimacy and Visibility: Leadership Structures Related to Four Community Systems," THE PACIFIC SOCIOLOGICAL REVIEW, Vol. 8 (Spring, 1965), pp. 16-20.



Clark, Terry N. (ed.) COMMUNITY STRUCTURE AND DECISION-MAKING: A COMPARATIVE ANALYSIS. San Francisco: Chandler Publishing Company, 1968.

\_\_\_\_\_. "Community Structure, Decision-Making, Budget Expenditures, and Urban Renewal in 51 American Communities," AMERICAN SOCIOLOGICAL REVIEW, Vol. 33 (August, 1968), pp. 576-93.

Clelland, Donald A. and William H. Form. "Economic Dominants and Community Power: A Comparative Analysis," AMERICAN JOURNAL OF SOCIOLOGY, Vol. 69 (March, 1964), pp. 511-21.

Colcord, Frank C., Jr. "Decision-Making and Transportation Policy: A Comparative Analysis," SOUTHWESTERN SOCIAL SCIENCE QUARTERLY, Vol. 48 (December, 1968), pp. 383-97.

Crain, Robert L. et al. THE POLITICS OF COMMUNITY CONFLICT: THE FLUORIDATION DECISION, New York: The Bobbs-Merrill Company, 1966.

\_\_\_\_\_. and D. B. Rosenthal. "Community Status as a Dimension of Local Decision-Making," AMERICAN SOCIOLOGICAL REVIEW, Vol. 32 (December, 1967), pp. 970-84.

Dahl, Robert A. "The Analysis of Influence in Local Communities," in Charles R. Adrian (ed.), SOCIAL SCIENCE AND COMMUNITY ACTION. East Lansing, Mich.: Michigan State University Press, 1960, pp. 25-42.

\_\_\_\_\_. and T. J. Anton. "Local Community Decision-Making Structures," ADMINISTRATIVE SCIENCE QUARTERLY, Vol. 8 (September, 1963), pp. 250-68.

Dakin, Ralph E. "Variations in Power Structures and Organizing Efficiency: A Comparative Study of Four Areas," SOCIOLOGICAL QUARTERLY, Vol. 3 (July, 1962), pp. 228-50.

D'Antonio, William V. and William H. Form. INFLUENTIALS IN TWO BORDER CITIES: A STUDY IN COMMUNITY DECISION-MAKING. South Bend, Ind.: University of Notre Dame Press, 1965.

\_\_\_\_\_. et al. "Institutional and Organizational Representation in Eleven Community Influence Systems," AMERICAN SOCIOLOGICAL REVIEW, Vol. 26 (June, 1961), pp. 440-46.

\_\_\_\_\_. and Eugene E. Erickson. "The Reputational Technique as a Measure of Community Power: An Evaluation Based on Comparative and Longitudinal Studies," AMERICAN SOCIOLOGICAL REVIEW, Vol. 27 (June, 1962), pp. 362-76.

Dean, Lois R. FIVE TOWNS: A COMPARATIVE COMMUNITY STUDY. New York: Random House, 1967.



Dye, Thomas. "Popular Images of Decision-Making in Suburban Communities," *SOCIOLOGY AND SOCIAL RESEARCH*, Vol. 47 (October, 1962), pp. 75-85.

Ehrlich, Howard and Mary Lou Bauer. "Newspaper Citations and Reputation for Community Leadership," *AMERICAN SOCIOLOGICAL REVIEW*, Vol. 30 (June, 1965), pp. 411-15.

Form, William H. and William V. D'Antonio. "Integration and Cleavage Among Community Influentials in Two Border Cities," *AMERICAN SOCIOLOGICAL REVIEW*, Vol. 24 (December, 1959), pp. 8-14.

\_\_\_\_\_, and Warren L. Sauer. "Community and Labor Influentials: A Comparative Study of Participation and Imagery," *INDUSTRIAL AND LABOR RELATIONS REVIEW*, Vol. 17 (October, 1963), pp. 3-19.

\_\_\_\_\_, and Delbert Miller. *INDUSTRY, LABOR AND COMMUNITY*. New York: Harper and Row, Publishers, 1960.

Fowler, Irving A. "Local Industrial Structure, Economic Power, and Community Welfare," *SOCIAL PROBLEMS*, Vol. 6 (Summer, 1958), pp. 41-51.

\_\_\_\_\_. *LOCAL INDUSTRIAL STRUCTURES, ECONOMIC POWER, AND COMMUNITY WELFARE: THIRTY SMALL NEW YORK STATE CITIES 1930-1950*. Totowa, N. J.: Bedminster Press, 1964.

Fox, Douglas M. "The Identification of Community Leaders by the Reputational and Decisional Methods: Three Case Studies and an Empirical Analysis of the Literature," *SOCIOLOGY AND SOCIAL RESEARCH*, Vol. 54 (October, 1969), pp. 94-103.

Freeman, Linton C. *PATTERNS OF LOCAL COMMUNITY LEADERSHIP*. New York: Bobbs-Merrill Company, 1968.

\_\_\_\_\_, et al. "Locating Leaders in Local Communities: A Comparison of Some Alternative Approaches," *AMERICAN SOCIOLOGICAL REVIEW*, Vol. 28 (October, 1963), pp. 791-98.

Gamson, William A. "Reputation and Resources in Community Politics," *AMERICAN JOURNAL OF SOCIOLOGY*, Vol. 72 (September, 1966), pp. 121-31.

Gilbert, Claire W. "Some Trends in Community Politics: A Secondary Analysis of Power Structure Data from 166 Communities," *SOUTHWESTERN SOCIAL SCIENCE QUARTERLY*, Vol. 48 (December, 1967), pp. 373-81.

\_\_\_\_\_. "Community Power and Decision-Making: A Quantitative Examination of Previous Research," in Terry N. Clark (ed.), *COMMUNITY STRUCTURE AND DECISION-MAKING: COMPARATIVE ANALYSIS*. San Francisco: Chandler Publishing Company, 1968, pp. 139-56.



Hawley, Amos H. "Community Power and Urban Renewal Success," *AMERICAN JOURNAL OF SOCIOLOGY*, Vol. 68 (June, 1963), pp. 422-31.

Jennings, M. Kent. "Public Administrators and Community Decision-Making," *ADMINISTRATIVE SCIENCE QUARTERLY*, Vol. 8 (June, 1963), pp. 18-43.

Kammeyer, Kenneth. "A Comparative Study of Decision-Making in Rural Communities," *RURAL SOCIOLOGY*, Vol. 27 (September, 1962), pp. 294-302.

Kellstedt, Lyman. "Atlanta to Oretown: Identifying Community Elites," *PUBLIC ADMINISTRATIVE REVIEW*, Vol. 25 (June, 1965), pp. 161-68.

Klapp, Orion and Vincent Padgett. "Power Structure and Decision-Making in a Mexican Border City," *AMERICAN JOURNAL OF SOCIOLOGY*, Vol. 65 (January, 1960), pp. 400-06.

Mann, Lawrence D. "Studies in Community Decision-Making," *AMERICAN INSTITUTE OF PLANNERS JOURNAL*, Vol. 30 (February, 1964), pp. 62.

Miller, Delbert C. "Decision-Making Cliques in Community Power Structures: A Comparative Study of an American and an English City," *AMERICAN JOURNAL OF SOCIOLOGY*, Vol. 64 (November, 1958), pp. 299-310.

\_\_\_\_\_. "Industry and Community Power Structure: A Comparative Study of an American and an English City," *AMERICAN SOCIOLOGICAL REVIEW*, Vol. 23 (February, 1958), pp. 9-15.

Mills, Warner E., Jr. and Harry R. Davis. *SMALL CITY GOVERNMENT: SEVEN CASES IN DECISION-MAKING*. New York: Random House, 1968.

Mulford, Charles L. "On Role Consensus About Community Leaders," *SOCIOLOGICAL INQUIRY*, Vol. 36 (Winter, 1966), pp. 15-18.

Nuttall, Ronald L., et al. "On the Structure of Influence," in Terry N. Clark (ed.), *COMMUNITY STRUCTURE AND DECISION-MAKING: COMPARATIVE ANALYSIS*. San Francisco: Chandler Publishing Company, 1968, pp. 349-76.

Olmstead, Donald W. "Organizational Leadership and Social Structure in a Small City," *AMERICAN SOCIOLOGICAL REVIEW*, Vol. 19 (June, 1954), pp. 273-81.

Perrucci, Robert and Marc Pilisuk. "Leaders as Ruling Elites: The Interorganizational Bases of Community Power," *AMERICAN SOCIOLOGICAL REVIEW*, Vol. 35 (December, 1970), pp. 1040-57.

Present, Phillip E. "Defense Contracting and Community Leadership: A Comparative Analysis," *SOUTHWESTERN SOCIAL SCIENCE QUARTERLY*, Vol. 48 (December, 1967), pp. 399-410.



Preston, James D. "The Search for Community Leaders: A Reexamination," *SOCIOLOGICAL INQUIRY*, Vol. 39 (Winter, 1969), pp. 39-48.

\_\_\_\_\_. "Identification of Community Leaders," *SOCIOLOGY AND SOCIAL RESEARCH*, Vol. 53 (January, 1969), pp. 204-16.

\_\_\_\_\_. "A Comparative Methodology for Identifying Community Leaders," *RURAL SOCIOLOGY*, Vol. 34 (December, 1969), pp. 556-62.

Rhyne, Edwin H. "Political Parties and Decision-Making in Three Southern Counties," *AMERICAN POLITICAL SCIENCE REVIEW*, Vol. 52 (December, 1958), pp. 1091-1107.

Rogers, David. "Community Political Systems: A Framework and Hypotheses for Comparative Studies," in Bert E. Swanson (ed.) *CURRENT TRENDS IN COMPARATIVE COMMUNITY STUDIES*. Kansas City, Mo.: Community Studies, Inc., 1962.

Schulze, Robert O. and L. U. Blumberg. "The Determination of Local Power Elites," *AMERICAN JOURNAL OF SOCIOLOGY*, Vol. 63 (November, 1957), pp. 290-96.

\_\_\_\_\_. "The Bifurcation of Power in a Satellite City," in Morris Janowitz (ed.), *COMMUNITY POLITICAL SYSTEMS*. New York: The Free Press, 1961, pp. 19-80.

Sollie, Carlton R. "A Comparison of Reputational Techniques for Identifying Community Leaders," *RURAL SOCIOLOGY*, Vol. 31 (September, 1966), pp. 301-09.

Speight, John F. "Community Homogeneity and Consensus on Leadership," *THE SOCIOLOGICAL QUARTERLY*, Vol. 9 (Summer, 1968), pp. 387-96.

Spinrad, William. "Power in Local Communities," *SOCIAL PROBLEMS*, Vol. 12 (Winter, 1965), pp. 335-56.

Stone, Robert C. "Power and Values in Trans-Community Relations," in Bert E. Swanson (ed.), *CURRENT TRENDS IN COMPARATIVE COMMUNITY STUDIES*. Kansas City, Mo.: Community Studies, Inc., 1962.

Swanson, Bert E. (ed.). *CURRENT TRENDS IN COMPARATIVE COMMUNITY STUDIES*. Kansas City, Mo.: Community Studies, Inc., 1962.

Walter, Benjamin. "Political Decision-Making in North Carolina Cities," *AMERICAN BEHAVIORAL SCIENTIST*, Vol. 3 (May, 1960), pp. 18-21.



Walton, John. "The Vertical Axis of Community Organization and the Structure of Power," in Terry N. Clark (ed.), COMMUNITY STRUCTURE AND DECISION-MAKING: COMPARATIVE ANALYSIS. San Francisco: Chandler Publishing Company, 1968.

Williams, Oliver P. and Charles R. Adrian. FOUR CITIES: A STUDY IN COMPARATIVE POLICY MAKING. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1963.



## C. Studies of Metropolitan Community Power and Decision-Making

Advisory Commission on Intergovernmental Relations. IMPACT OF FEDERAL URBAN DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMS ON LOCAL GOVERNMENT ORGANIZATIONS AND PLANNING. Washington, D. C.: The Advisory Commission on Intergovernmental Relations, January, 1964.

Aiken, Michael and Robert R. Alford. "Community Structure and Innovation: A Case of Public Housing," AMERICAN POLITICAL SCIENCE REVIEW, Vol. 64 (September, 1970), pp. 843-64.

Alford, Robert E. BUREAUCRACY AND PARTICIPATION: POLITICAL CULTURES IN FOUR WISCONSIN CITIES. Chicago: Rand McNally and Company, 1969.

Bailey, N. A. "Local and Community Power in Angola," WESTERN POLITICAL QUARTERLY, Vol. 21 (September, 1968), pp. 400-408.

Baltzell, E. Digby. PHILADELPHIA GENTLEMEN. New York: The Free Press, 1958.

Banfield, Edward C. "The Political Implications of Metropolitan Growth," DAEDALUS, Vol. 90 (Winter, 1961) pp. 61-78.

\_\_\_\_ and James Q. Wilson, CITY POLITICS, Cambridge: Harvard and MIT University Presses, 1963.

\_\_\_\_\_. BIG CITY POLITICS. New York: Random House, 1965.

Bloomberg, Warner, Jr. and Morris Sunshine. SUBURBAN POWER STRUCTURES AND PUBLIC EDUCATION. Syracuse: Syracuse University Press, 1963.

Bollens, John C. (ed.). EXPLORING THE METROPOLITAN COMMUNITY. Berkeley, Calif.: University of California Press, 1961.

\_\_\_\_ and Henry J. Schmandt. THE METROPOLIS: ITS PEOPLE, POLITICS AND ECONOMIC LIFE. New York: Harper and Row Publishers, 1965.

Booth, David A. METROPOLITICS: THE NASHVILLE CONSOLIDATION. East Lansing: Institute for Community Development and Services, Michigan State University Press, 1963.

Bradley, Donald S. and Mayer N. Zald. "From Commercial Elite to Political Administrator: The Recruitment of the Mayors of Chicago," AMERICAN JOURNAL OF SOCIOLOGY, Vol. 71 (September, 1965), pp. 153-67.



Carney, Francis M. "The Decentralized Politics of Los Angeles," THE ANNALS OF THE AMERICAN ACADEMY OF POLITICAL AND SOCIAL SCIENCE, Vol. 353 (May, 1964), pp. 107-21.

Cowgell, Donald O. "Power as Process in an Urban Community," in Richard Stauber (ed.), APPROACHES TO THE STUDY OF URBANISM. Lawrence, Kansas: University of Kansas Publications, Government Research Center Series #27, pp. 168-75.

Crain, Robert L. and D. B. Rosenthal. "Community Status as a Dimension of Local Decision-Making," AMERICAN SOCIOLOGICAL REVIEW, Vol. 32 (December, 1967), pp. 970-84.

Crouch, Winston. "Conflict and Cooperation Among Local Governments in the Metropolis," THE ANNALS OF THE AMERICAN ACADEMY OF POLITICAL AND SOCIAL SCIENCE, Vol. 359 (May, 1965), pp. 60-70.

\_\_\_\_ and Beatrice Dinerman. SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA METROPOLIS: A STUDY IN DEVELOPMENT OF GOVERNMENT FOR A METROPOLITAN AREA. Berkeley and Los Angeles: University of California Press, 1964.

Dye, Thomas, et al. "Differentiation and Cooperation in a Metropolitan Area," MIDWEST JOURNAL OF POLITICAL SCIENCE, Vol. 7 (May, 1963), pp. 145-55.

\_\_\_\_\_. "Popular Images of Decision-Making in Suburban Communities," SOCIOLOGY AND SOCIAL RESEARCH, Vol. 47 (October, 1962), pp. 75-85.

\_\_\_\_ and Brett W. Hawkins (eds.). POLITICS IN THE METROPOLIS. Columbus, Ohio: Charles E. Merrill Publishing Company, 1967.

Field, Arthur J. URBAN POWER STRUCTURES: PROBLEMS IN THEORY AND RESEARCH. Cambridge: Schenkman Publishing Company, 1970.

Fowler, Irving A. "Local Industrial Structure, Economic Power, and Community Welfare," SOCIAL PROBLEMS, Vol. 6 (Summer, 1958), pp. 41-51.

Freeman, Linton C., et al. METROPOLITAN DECISION-MAKING. Syracuse: University College of Syracuse University, 1962.

Friesema, H. Paul. COMMUNICATIONS, COORDINATION, AND CONTROL AMONG LOCAL GOVERNMENTS IN THE SIOUXLAND: A STUDY OF INTER-GOVERNMENTAL RELATIONS. Iowa City: Institute of Public Affairs, University of Iowa, 1965.



Grant, Daniel R. "Metropolitics and Professional Political Leadership," THE ANNALS OF THE AMERICAN ACADEMY OF POLITICAL AND SOCIAL SCIENCE, Vol. 353 (May, 1964), pp. 72-83.

Graves, W. Brooke. AMERICAN INTERGOVERNMENTAL RELATIONS. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons, 1964.

Greer, Scott. "The Social Structure and Political Process of Suburbia," AMERICAN SOCIOLOGICAL REVIEW, Vol. 25 (August, 1960), pp. 514-26.

\_\_\_\_\_. THE EMERGING CITY: MYTH OR REALITY. New York: The Free Press, 1962.

\_\_\_\_\_. GOVERNING THE METROPOLIS. New York: John Wiley and Sons, 1962.

\_\_\_\_\_. "Dilemmas of Action Research on the Metropolitan Problem," in Morris Janowitz (ed.), COMMUNITY POLITICAL SYSTEMS. New York: The Free Press, 1961.

\_\_\_\_\_. METROPOLITICS: A STUDY OF POLITICAL CULTURE. New York: John Wiley and Sons, 1963.

Hawley, Amos H. "Community Power and Urban Renewal Success," AMERICAN JOURNAL OF SOCIOLOGY, Vol. 68 (June, 1963), pp. 422-31.

\_\_\_\_\_. and Basil G. Zimmer. "Resistance to Unification in a Metropolitan Community," in Morris Janowitz (ed.), COMMUNITY POLITICAL SYSTEMS. New York: The Free Press, 1961.

\_\_\_\_\_. and Basil G. Zimmer. THE METROPOLITAN COMMUNITY: ITS PEOPLE AND GOVERNMENT. Beverly Hills, Calif.: Sage Publications, 1970.

Hightsaw, Robert B. and John A. Dyer. CONFLICT AND CHANGE IN LOCAL GOVERNMENT: PATTERNS OF CO-OPERATION. University, Ala.: University of Alabama Press, n.d.

Holden, Matthew. "The Governance of the Metropolis as a Problem in Diplomacy," JOURNAL OF POLITICS, Vol. 26 (August, 1964), pp. 622-47.

Jacob, Herbert and Michael Lipsky. "Output, Structure, and Power: An Assessment of Changes in the Study of State and Local Politics," JOURNAL OF POLITICS, Vol. 30 (May, 1968), pp. 510-38.

Jacob, Philip E. and James V. Toscano (eds.), THE INTEGRATION OF POLITICAL COMMUNITIES. Philadelphia: J. B. Lippincott, 1964.

Jennings, M. Kent. "Public Administrations and Community Decision-Making," ADMINISTRATIVE SCIENCE QUARTERLY, Vol. 8 (June, 1963), pp. 18-43.



Kammerer, Gladys M. and J. M. DeGrove. "Urban Leadership During Change," THE ANNALS OF THE AMERICAN ACADEMY OF POLITICAL AND SOCIAL SCIENCE, Vol. 353 (May, 1964), pp. 95-106.

\_\_\_\_\_, et al. THE URBAN POLITICAL COMMUNITY: Profiles in Town Politics. Boston: Houghton, Mifflin, 1963.

Kaufman, Harold F. "Toward an Interactional Concept of Community," in Roland L. Warren (ed.), PERSPECTIVES ON THE AMERICAN COMMUNITY. Chicago: Rand McNally, 1966, pp. 88-103.

Lindblom, Charles E. THE INTELLIGENCE OF DEMOCRACY: DECISION-MAKING THROUGH MUTUAL ADJUSTMENT. New York: The Free Press, 1965.

Long, Norton E. "Decisions in Metropolitan Areas," Chapter 11 in his, THE POLITY. Chicago: Rand McNally, 1962.

\_\_\_\_\_, and George Belknap. A RESEARCH PROGRAM ON LEADERSHIP AND DECISION-MAKING IN METROPOLITAN AREAS. New York: Governmental Affairs Institute, 1956.

Maier, Henry W. CHALLENGE TO THE CITIES: AN APPROACH TO A THEORY OF URBAN LEADERSHIP. New York: Random House, 1966.

Martin, Roscoe C. and Douglas Price. THE METROPOLIS AND ITS PROBLEMS. Syracuse: Syracuse University Seminar on Metropolitan Research, 1959.

\_\_\_\_\_, et al. DECISIONS IN SYRACUSE. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1961.

\_\_\_\_\_. METROPOLIS IN TRANSITION: LOCAL GOVERNMENT ADAPTATION TO CHANGING URBAN NEEDS. Washington, D. C.: H.H.F.A., 1963.

Martindale, Don and R. Galen Hanson. SMALL TOWN AND THE NATION: THE CONFLICT OF LOCAL AND TRANSLOCAL FORCES. Westport, Conn.: Greenwood Publishing Company, 1969.

Miller, Delbert C. "The Seattle Business Leader," PACIFIC NORTHWEST BUSINESS, Vol. 15 (February, 1956), pp. 5-12.

Mowitz, Robert and Deil S. Wright. PROFILE OF A METROPOLIS. Detroit: Wayne State University Press, 1962.

Munger, Frank J. "Community Power and Metropolitan Decision-Making," in Michael N. Danielson (ed.), METROPOLITAN POLITICS: A READER. Boston: Little, Brown and Company, 1960, pp. 109-14.



Ostrum, Vincent, et al. "The Organization of Governments in Metropolitan Areas: A Theoretical Inquiry," THE AMERICAN POLITICAL SCIENCE REVIEW, Vol. 55 (December, 1961), pp. 831-42.

Pellegrin, Roland J. and Charles H. Coates. "Absentee-Owned Corporations and Community Power Structures." AMERICAN JOURNAL OF SOCIOLOGY, Vol. 61 (March, 1956), pp. 413-19.

Roseman, Cyril B. and William L. C. Wheaton. METROPOLITAN DECISION-MAKING IN THE PHILADELPHIA REGION, ITIS. Berkeley: Institute of Governmental Studies, University of California, 1966.

Salisbury, Robert H. "Urban Politics: The New Convergence of Power," THE JOURNAL OF POLITICS, Vol. 25 (November, 1964), pp. 775-97.

Sayre, Wallace and Herbert Kaufman. GOVERNING NEW YORK CITY. New York: Russell Sage Foundation, 1961.

Schmandt, Henry J. and William H. Standing. THE MILWAUKEE METROPOLITAN STUDY COMMISSION. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1965.

Siegel, Roberta S. and H. Paul Friesema. "Urban Community Leaders' Knowledge of Public Opinion," WESTERN POLITICAL QUARTERLY, Vol. 18 (December, 1965), pp. 881-95.

Smallwood, Frank. GREATER LONDON: THE POLITICS OF METROPOLITAN REFORM. New York: Bobbs-Merrill Company, 1965.

Smuckler, R. H. and George M. Belknap. LEADERSHIP AND PARTICIPATION IN URBAN POLITICAL AFFAIRS. Governmental Research Bureau, Political Research Studies # 2, East Lansing: Michigan State University, 1956.

Sofen, Edward. "Problems of Metropolitan Leadership: The Miami Experience." MIDWEST JOURNAL OF POLITICAL SCIENCE. Vol. 5 (February, 1961), pp. 18-38.

\_\_\_\_\_. THE MIAMI METROPOLITAN EXPERIMENT. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1963.

Thometz, Carol E. THE DECISION-MAKERS: THE POWER STRUCTURE OF DALLAS. Dallas: Southern Methodist University Press, 1963.

Truman, David B. "Theory and Research on Metropolitan Political Leadership: Report on a Conference," SOCIAL SCIENCE RESEARCH COUNCIL ITEMS, Vol. 15 (March, 1961).

Unsigned. "The Intergovernmental Approach to Metropolitan Areas," PUBLIC MANAGEMENT, (July, 1961), pp. 152-56.



Walton, John. "The Vertical Axis of Community Organization and the Structure of Power," SOUTHWESTERN SOCIAL SCIENCE QUARTERLY, Vol. 48 (December, 1967), pp. 353-368.

\_\_\_\_\_. "Differential Patterns of Community Power Structure: An Explanation Based on Interdependence," THE SOCIOLOGICAL QUARTERLY. Vol. 9 (Winter, 1968), pp. 3-18.

Wolfinger, Raymond E. and John O. Field. "Political Elites and the Structure of City Government," AMERICAN POLITICAL SCIENCE REVIEW, Vol. 60 (June, 1966), pp. 306-26.

Wood, Robert C. "A Division of Power in Metropolitan Areas," in Arthur Maass (ed.). AREA AND POWER. New York: The Free Press, 1959.

\_\_\_\_\_. 1400 GOVERNMENTS. Garden City, N. Y.: Anchor Books, Doubleday and Company, 1961.

\_\_\_\_\_. SUBURBIA: ITS PEOPLE AND THEIR POLITICS. Boston: Houghton-Mifflin Company, 1958.

Wood, Thomas J. "Dade County: Unbossed, Erratically Led," ANNALS OF THE AMERICAN ACADEMY OF POLITICAL AND SOCIAL SCIENCE, Vol. 353 (May, 1964), pp. 64-71.

Zimmer, Basil G. and Amos H. Hawley. METROPOLITAN AREA SCHOOLS: RESISTANCE TO DISTRICT REORGANIZATION. Beverly Hills, Calif.: Sage Publications, 1968.



D. Works of General Relevance to Community  
Power and Decision-Making

Abramson, E., et al. "Social Power and Commitment: A Theoretical Statement," *AMERICAN SOCIOLOGICAL REVIEW*, Vol. 23 (February, 1958), pp. 15-22.

Agger, Robert, et al. "Political Influence Structures: Some Theoretical and Empirical Considerations," in Bert E. Swanson (ed.), *CURRENT TRENDS IN COMPARATIVE COMMUNITY STUDIES*, Kansas City, Mo.: Community Studies, Inc., 1962.

Anton, Thomas J. "Power, Pluralism and Local Politics," *ADMINISTRATIVE SCIENCE QUARTERLY*, Vol. 7 (March, 1963), pp. 425-54.

\_\_\_\_\_. "Rejoinder to Robert Dahl's Critique of 'Power, Pluralism and Local Politics,'" *ADMINISTRATIVE SCIENCE QUARTERLY*, Vol. 8 (September, 1963), pp. 257-68.

Bachrach, Peter. *THE THEORY OF DEMOCRATIC ELITISM*. Boston: Little, Brown and Company, 1967.

\_\_\_\_\_. and Morton S. Baratz. "Two Faces of Power," *AMERICAN POLITICAL SCIENCE REVIEW*, Vol. 56 (December, 1962), pp. 947-52.

\_\_\_\_\_. "Decisions and Non-decisions: An Analytical Framework," *AMERICAN POLITICAL SCIENCE REVIEW*, Vol. 57 (September, 1963), pp. 632-42.

Barth, Ernest A. T. and Stuart D. Johnson. "Community Power and a Typology of Social Issues," *SOCIAL FORCES*, Vol. 38 (October, 1959), pp. 29-32.

Bell, Daniel. "The Power Elite-Reconsidered," *THE AMERICAN JOURNAL OF SOCIOLOGY*, Vol. 64 (November, 1958), pp. 238-50.

Bell, Wendell, et al. *PUBLIC LEADERSHIP*. San Francisco: Chandler Publishing Company, 1961.

Bensman, Joseph and Arthur J. Vidich. "Power Cliques in Bureaucratic Society," *SOCIAL RESEARCH*, Vol. 29 (Winter, 1962), pp. 467-74.

Bierstedt, Robert. "An Analysis of Social Power," *AMERICAN SOCIOLOGICAL REVIEW*, Vol. 15 (December, 1950), pp. 730-38.

Bonjean, Charles M. "Community Leadership: A Case Study and Conceptual Refinement," *AMERICAN JOURNAL OF SOCIOLOGY*, Vol. 68 (May, 1963), pp. 672-81.



Bonjean, Charles M. and D. M. Olson. "Community Leadership: Directions of Research," *ADMINISTRATIVE SCIENCE QUARTERLY*, Vol. 9 (December, 1964), pp. 278-300.

Brams, Steven J. "Measuring the Concentration of Power in Political Systems," *AMERICAN POLITICAL SCIENCE REVIEW*, Vol. 62 (June, 1968), pp. 461-475.

Butler, Jay. "On Power and Authority: An Exchange on Concept," *AMERICAN SOCIOLOGICAL REVIEW*, Vol. 25 (October, 1960), pp. 731-32.

Clark, Terry N. "Power and Community Structure: Who Governs, Where and When?" *THE SOCIOLOGICAL QUARTERLY*, Vol. 8 (Summer, 1967), pp. 291-318.

\_\_\_\_\_. "Community or Communities? A Dilemma for Studies of Community Power," *KANSAS JOURNAL OF SOCIOLOGY*, (Winter, 1967), also in Terry N. Clark (ed.) *COMMUNITY STRUCTURE AND DECISION-MAKING*. San Francisco: Chandler Publishing Company, 1968, pp. 83-88.

\_\_\_\_\_. "The Concept of Power: Some Over-emphasized and Underrecognized Dimensions: An Examination with Special Reference to the Local Community," *SOUTHWESTERN SOCIAL SCIENCE QUARTERLY*, Vol. 48 (December, 1967), pp. 271-86.

\_\_\_\_\_, et al. "Discipline, Method, Community Structure, and Decision-Making: The Role and Limitations of the Sociology of Knowledge," *AMERICAN SOCIOLOGIST*, Vol. 3 (August, 1968), pp. 214-17.

Coleman, James S. *COMMUNITY CONFLICT*. New York: The Free Press, 1957.

Dahl, Robert A. "Reply to Thomas Anton's 'Power, Pluralism, and Local Politics,'" *ADMINISTRATIVE SCIENCE QUARTERLY*. Vol. 7 (March, 1963), pp. 250-56.

\_\_\_\_\_. "Critique of the Ruling Elite Model." *AMERICAN POLITICAL SCIENCE REVIEW*, Vol. 52 (June, 1958), pp. 463-68.

D'Antonio, William V., et al. "Further Notes on the Study of Community Power," *AMERICAN SOCIOLOGICAL REVIEW*, Vol. 27 (December, 1962), pp. 848-53.

\_\_\_\_\_, and H. J. Ehrlich (eds.). *POWER AND DEMOCRACY IN AMERICA*. South Bend: University of Notre Dame Press, 1961.

Danziger, M. Herbert. "Community Power Structure: Problems and Continuities," *AMERICAN SOCIOLOGICAL REVIEW*, Vol. 29 (October, 1964), pp. 707-17.

Domhoff, William G. *WHO RULES AMERICA?* Englewood Cliffs, N. J.: Prentice-Hall, 1967.



Ehrlich, Howard. "The Reputational Approach to the Study of Community Power," *AMERICAN SOCIOLOGICAL REVIEW*, Vol. 26 (December, 1961), pp. 926-27.

Fisher, Sethard. "Community Power Studies: A Critique," *SOCIAL RESEARCH*, Vol. 29 (Winter, 1962), pp. 449-66.

Freilich M. "Toward an Operational Definition of Community," *RURAL SOCIOLOGY*, Vol. 28 (June, 1963), pp. 117-27.

Gamson, William A. "Rancorous Conflict in Community Politics," *AMERICAN SOCIOLOGICAL REVIEW*, Vol. 31 (February, 1966), pp. 71-81.

Gerth, Hans H. and C. Wright Mills. *FROM MAX WEBER: ESSAYS IN SOCIOLOGY*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1958.

Gilbert, Claire W. "The Study of Community Power: A Summary and a Test," in Scott Greer, et al. (eds.), *THE NEW URBANISM*. New York: St. Martin's Press, 1968.

\_\_\_\_\_. "Community Power and Decision-Making: A Quantitative Examination of Previous Research," in Terry N. Clark (ed.), *COMMUNITY STRUCTURE AND DECISION-MAKING*. San Francisco: Chandler Publishing Company, 1968, pp. 139-56.

Hawley, Willis D. and Frederick N. Wirt (eds.). *THE SEARCH FOR COMMUNITY POWER*. Englewood Cliffs, N. J.: Prentice-Hall, 1968.

Herson, Lawrence J. F. "In the Footsteps of Community Power," *AMERICAN POLITICAL SCIENCE REVIEW*, Vol. 55 (December, 1961), pp. 817-30.

Hillery, G. A. "Definitions of Community: Areas of Agreement," *RURAL SOCIOLOGY*, Vol. 20 (June, 1955), pp. 111-24.

Janowitz, Morris. "Community Power and Political Science," *THE PUBLIC OPINION QUARTERLY*, Vol. 26 (Spring, 1962), pp. 398-411.

Jennings, M. Kent. "Study of Community Decision-Making," in Bert E. Swanson (ed.), *CURRENT TRENDS IN COMPARATIVE COMMUNITY STUDIES*. Kansas City: Community Studies, Inc., 1962.

Kaufman, Harold F. "Toward an Interactional Concept of Community," in Roland L. Warren (ed.), *PERSPECTIVES ON THE AMERICAN COMMUNITY*. Chicago: Rand McNally, 1966, pp. 88-103.

\_\_\_\_\_. *COMMUNITY STRUCTURE AND LEADERSHIP*. Mississippi State University, Social Science Research Bulletin #13, 1967.



Kauffman, Herbert and Victor Jones. "The Mystery of Power," PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION REVIEW, Vol. 14 (Summer, 1954), pp. 205-12.

Kimbrough, Ralph B. POLITICAL POWER AND EDUCATIONAL DECISION-MAKING. Chicago: Rand McNally, 1964.

Kornhauser, William. "Power Elite or Veto Group," in S. M. Lipset and Leo Lowenthal (eds.), CULTURE AND SOCIAL CHARACTER, New York: The Free Press, 1961, pp. 252-67.

Lasswell, Harold. "The Decision Process: Seven Categories of Functional Analysis," in Nelson W. Polsby, et al. (eds.) POLITICS AND SOCIAL LIFE. New York: Houghton-Mifflin, 1963.

\_\_\_\_\_. and Abraham Kaplan. POWER AND SOCIETY. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1950.

Long, Norton E. THE POLITY. Chicago: Rand McNally, 1962.

\_\_\_\_\_. "The Local Community as an Ecology of Games," AMERICAN JOURNAL OF SOCIOLOGY, Vol. 64 (November, 1958), pp. 251-61.

Lowry, Ritchie P. "Mediating Leadership and Community Interaction," in Alvin W. Gounder and S. N. Miller (eds.). APPLIED SOCIOLOGY: OPPORTUNITIES AND PROBLEMS. New York: The Free Press, 1965.

Mankoff, Milton. "Power in Advanced Capitalist Society," SOCIAL PROBLEMS, Vol. 17 (Winter, 1970), pp. 418-30.

McKee, James B. "Community Power and Strategies in Race Relations," SOCIAL PROBLEMS, Vol. 6 (Winter, 1958), pp. 195-202.

Merelman, Richard M. "On the Neo-Elitist Critique of Community Power," AMERICAN POLITICAL SCIENCE REVIEW, Vol. 62 (June, 1968), pp. 451-60.

Michel, Jerry B. "The Measurement of Social Power on the Community Level: An Exploratory Study," AMERICAN JOURNAL OF ECONOMICS AND SOCIOLOGY, Vol. 23 (April, 1964), pp. 189-96.

Mott, Paul E. "Configurations of Power," in Michael Aiken, et al. (eds.). THE STRUCTURE OF COMMUNITY POWER. New York: Random House, 1970, pp. 85-99.

\_\_\_\_\_. "Power, Authority, and Influence," in Michael Aiken, et al. (eds.). THE STRUCTURE OF COMMUNITY POWER. New York: Random House, 1970, pp. 3-18.

Mulford, Charles L. "Comment on the Identification of Leaders," SOCIAL FORCES, Vol. 44 (December, 1965), pp. 251.



Nisbet, Robert A. COMMUNITY AND POWER. New York: Oxford University Press, 1953.

Nix, Harold L. IDENTIFICATION OF LEADERS AND THEIR INVOLVEMENT IN THE PLANNING PROCESS. Washington, D. C.: U. S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Public Health Service Publication #1998, 1970.

\_\_\_\_\_, et al. "Bases of Leadership: The Cultural Ideal and Estimates of Reality," SOUTHWESTERN SOCIAL SCIENCE QUARTERLY, Vol. 48 (December, 1967), pp. 423-32.

\_\_\_\_\_. "Concepts of Community and Community Leadership," SOCIOLOGY AND SOCIAL RESEARCH, Vol. 53 (July, 1969), pp. 500-10.

Parsons, Talcott. "The Distribution of Power in American Society," WORLD POLITIC, Vol. 10 (October, 1957), pp. 123-43.

Partridge, P. H. "Some Notes on the Concept of Power," POLITICAL STUDIES, Vol. 11 (June, 1962), pp. 107-125.

Polsby, Nelson W. COMMUNITY POWER AND POLITICAL THEORY. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1961.

\_\_\_\_\_. "The Sociology of Community Power: A Reassessment," SOCIAL FORCES, Vol. 37 (March, 1959), pp. 232-36.

\_\_\_\_\_. "Three Problems in the Analysis of Community Power," AMERICAN SOCIOLOGICAL REVIEW, Vol. 24 (December, 1959), pp. 796-803.

\_\_\_\_\_. "Community Power: Some Reflections on the Recent Literature," AMERICAN SOCIOLOGICAL REVIEW, Vol. 27 (December, 1962), pp. 838-41.

Riker, William H. "Some Ambiguities in the Notion of Power," AMERICAN POLITICAL SCIENCE REVIEW, Vol. 58 (June, 1964), pp. 341-49.

Rose, Arnold M. THE POWER STRUCTURE: POLITICAL PROCESS IN AMERICAN SOCIETY. New York: Oxford University Press, 1967.

Rossi, Peter H. "Community Decision-Making," ADMINISTRATIVE SCIENCE QUARTERLY, Vol. 1 (March, 1957), pp. 415-43.

Schermerhorn, Richard A. SOCIETY AND POWER. New York: Random House, 1961.

Simon, Herbert A. "Notes on the Observation and Measurement of Power," JOURNAL OF POLITICS, Vol. 15 (November, 1953), pp. 500-16.



Stauber, Richard L. APPROACHES TO THE STUDY OF URBANIZATION. University of Kansas Publication, Governmental Research Series #27, Lawrence, Kansas, 1964.

Stein, Maurice R. THE ECLIPSE OF COMMUNITY. New York: Harper and Row, Publishers, 1960.

Stouffer, Samuel. COMMUNITY CONFORMITY AND CIVIL LIBERTIES. New York: John Wiley and Sons, 1966.

Vidich, Arthur J. and Joseph Bensman. SMALL TOWN IN MASS SOCIETY. Princeton, N. J.: Princeton University Press, 1958.

Walker, Jack L. "A Critique of the Elitist Theory of Democracy," AMERICAN POLITICAL SCIENCE REVIEW, Vol. 55 (June, 1966), pp. 285-95 & 391-92.

Walter, Benjamin. "On the Logical Analysis of Power-Attribution Procedures," JOURNAL OF POLITICS, Vol. 26 (November, 1964), pp. 850-66.

Walton, John. "Substance and Artifact: The Current State of Research on Community Power," AMERICAN JOURNAL OF SOCIOLOGY, Vol. 71 (January, 1966), pp. 430-38.

\_\_\_\_\_. "Differential Patterns of Community Power Structure: An Explanation Based on Interdependence," THE SOCIOLOGICAL QUARTERLY, Vol. 9 (Winter, 1968), pp. 3-18.

\_\_\_\_\_. "Discipline, Method, and Community Power: A Note on the Sociology of Knowledge," AMERICAN SOCIOLOGICAL REVIEW, Vol. 31 (October, 1966), pp. 684-90.

\_\_\_\_\_. "A Systematic Survey of Community Power Research," in Michael Aiken, et al. (eds.). THE STRUCTURE OF COMMUNITY POWER. New York: Random House, 1970, pp. 443-63.

Warren, Roland L. "Toward a Typology of Extra-Community Controls Limiting Local Community Autonomy," SOCIAL FORCES, Vol. 34 (May, 1956), pp. 338-41.

Wildavsky, Aaron. "Analysis of Issue-Contexts in the Study of Decision-Making," JOURNAL OF POLITICS, Vol. 24 (November, 1962), pp. 717-32.

Wolfinger, Raymond E. "Reputation and Reality in the Study of 'Community Power,'" AMERICAN SOCIOLOGICAL REVIEW, Vol. 25 (October, 1960), pp. 636-44.

\_\_\_\_\_. "A Plea for a Decent Burial," AMERICAN SOCIOLOGICAL REVIEW, Vol. 27 (December, 1962), pp. 841-47.



Wrong, Dennis. "Some Problems in Defining Social Power,"  
AMERICAN JOURNAL OF SOCIOLOGY, Vol. 73 (May, 1968),  
pp. 673-81.

\_\_\_\_\_. "Who Runs American Cities?" NEW SOCIETY, Vol. 1  
(April, 1963), pp. 16-17.

---

COUNCIL OF PLANNING LIBRARIANS

Exchange Bibliography #234

COMMUNITY POWER AND DECISION-MAKING: A SELECTIVE  
BIBLIOGRAPHY

Additional copies available from:

The Council of Planning Librarians  
Post Office Box 229  
Monticello, Illinois 61856

for \$2.50





UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS-URBANA  
016 7114C73E C001  
EXCHANGE BIBLIOGRAPHY URBANA, ILL  
232-239 1971



3 0112 029108997